

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	page xi
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xvii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxv
Introduction	1
I.1 Scope of the Book	4
I.2 A Note on Methodology	6
I.3 A Note on Terminology	9
I.4 Structure	11
1 Autonomy of a Legal Order – Odysseus’s Vessel	15
1.1 Preliminaries	15
1.2 The Concept of Autonomy and the Autonomous Legal Order of International Organizations	17
1.3 The EU as an Exemplar Autonomous Legal Order	22
1.3.1 The Narrative of an Autonomous Legal Order	22
1.3.2 Autonomy Relative to Member States’ Legal Orders	25
1.3.3 Autonomy Relative to International Legal Order(s)	29
1.4 Legal Order Autonomy and Supranationality	37
1.5 Indicia of Autonomy of a Legal Order	42
1.5.1 Self-Referential Character of Law	45
1.5.2 Supranational Judicial Mechanisms	46
1.5.3 Supranational Effect of Legal Norms	47
1.5.4 Essential Character and Allocation of Powers	47
1.5.5 Institutional Supranationality	48
1.6 Intermediate Conclusions	48

2	The Establishment of the Eurasian Economic Union	51
2.1	Preliminaries	51
2.2	Defining Eurasian Integration	52
2.3	Stages of Eurasian Integration	55
2.3.1	First Stage (1992–1999)	56
2.3.2	Second Stage (2000–2006)	58
2.3.3	Third Stage (2007–2014)	58
2.3.4	Fourth Stage (2015 and Beyond)	62
2.4	The Legal Nature of the Integration Entities within Eurasian Integration Prior to the Establishment of the EAEU	63
2.4.1	EURASEC	63
2.4.2	Customs Union	64
2.4.3	Single Economic Space	68
2.5	The Prima Facie Legal Nature of the EAEU	69
2.6	Intermediate Conclusions	74
3	Supranational and Intergovernmental Functioning of the EAEU	75
3.1	Preliminaries	75
3.2	The Institutional Design	76
3.3	Eurasian Economic Commission: A Supranational Body?	79
3.3.1	Development of the Institution	79
3.3.2	(Partial) Supranationality of the Institution	81
3.4	EAEU Decision-Making	84
3.5	The Court	86
3.5.1	Establishment of the EAEU Court	86
3.5.2	The Issue of Independence	89
3.5.3	The Issue of Dissenting Opinions	93
3.6	Intermediate Conclusions	95
4	The Powers of the EAEU: From Express to Implied	98
4.1	Preliminaries	98
4.2	The Nature of Powers of International Organizations and the Powers of the EAEU	99
4.2.1	The Principle of Attributed (Conferred) Powers	99
4.2.2	The Structure of EAEU Powers	103
4.2.3	From Express to Implied Powers	107
4.3	Implied Powers in the National and International Legal Orders	108

4.3.1	Genesis of the Implied Powers Doctrine: The United States	108
4.3.2	Implied Powers in the International Legal Order(s)	113
4.3.3	Implied Powers in the EU	118
4.4	The Possibility of Implied Powers in the EAEU	128
4.5	Intermediate Conclusions	133
5	Law of the Union and Autonomy	135
5.1	Preliminaries	135
5.2	Sources of EAEU Law	135
5.2.1	Sources of Law Internal to EAEU	137
5.2.2	Sources of Law External to EAEU	140
5.3	WTO Law	142
5.4	Effect and Legal Force of EAEU Law	146
5.4.1	Internal Hierarchy of Sources of EAEU Law	146
5.4.2	Effect and Legal Force of Union Law in National Legal Orders	148
5.4.2.1	The Approach in EU Law	148
5.4.2.2	Theory and Practice in EAEU Law	152
5.4.3	Situating the Member States	155
5.5	Case Study: Russian Legal Order vis-à-vis EAEU Legal Order	159
5.6	Case Study: Belarusian Legal Order vis-à-vis EAEU Legal Order	165
5.7	Intermediate Conclusions	174
6	EAEU Judiciary as the Guardian of the Autonomous Legal Order	176
6.1	Preliminaries	176
6.2	EAEU Judicial Remedies	178
6.2.1	Infringement Proceedings	180
6.2.2	Challenges of Commission Decisions	183
6.2.3	Challenges of Actions and Failures to Act	186
6.2.4	Challenges to International Agreements within the Union	188
6.2.5	The Binding Nature of the EAEU Court's Decisions and Their Enforcement	189
6.3	Internal Dimension of a Supranational Judiciary: Mechanism Ensuring Uniform Interpretation of Law in All Member States	192

6.3.1	Preliminary Ruling: The EU	192
6.3.2	Preliminary Ruling: The EURASEC	194
6.3.3	Mechanisms Available in the EAEU: Advisory Opinion?	196
6.4	External Dimension of a Supranational Judiciary: Exclusive Jurisdiction	201
6.5	Creating New Norms	205
6.6	Reasons behind the Reduction in Powers	212
6.7	Intermediate Conclusions	217
7	Conclusion: What Autonomy? Odysseus's Vessel Redux	219
7.1	EAEU's Indicia of Legal Order Autonomy	219
7.2	Fragile Autonomy	224
7.3	A Step Forward	227
	<i>Bibliography</i>	229
	<i>Index</i>	249